# HAGAR TOWNSHIP BERRIEN COUNTY, MICHIGAN

**FINANCIAL REPORT** 

March 31, 2008

Michigan Depart 496 (02/06)	tment of Treasur
<b>Auditing</b>	Procedu

496 (	2/06)		ent of Treas	_	no <b>r</b> t						
				u <b>res Re</b> j s <b>ame</b> nded en	POTE d P.A. 71 of 1919,	as amen	ded.				
Loca	al Unit	of Gov	vernment Ty	ре			Local U				County
ᆖ	Coun	<u> </u>	☐City_	⊠Twp	□Village	Oth	er HAGA	AR 1	TOWNSHIP	BERRIEN	
	al Yea ARC		, 2008		Opinion Date June 2, 20	08			Date Audit Report Submitted	l to State スム。	2006
∟— We a	affirm	that								<u> </u>	
We a	аге с	ertifie	d public a	ccountants	licensed to pr	actice i	n Michigan	١.			
					enal, "no" resp ments and reco			discl	osed in the financial stateme	ents, incl	uding the notes, or in the
	YES	9	Check e	ach applic	able box belo	w. (Se	e instruction	ns fo	or further detail.)		
1.	1. All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements as necessary.									ements and/or disclosed in the	
2.	×								unit's unreserved fund balar budget for expenditures.	nces/unr	estricted net assets
3.	X		The loca	l unit is in c	ompliance wit	h the U	niform Cha	rt of	Accounts issued by the Dep	artment	of Treasury.
4.	×		The loca	l unit has a	dopted a budg	et for a	Il required 1	fund	S.		
5.	×		A public	hearing on	the budget wa	ıs held i	in accordar	nce v	vith State statute.		
6. X The local unit has not violated the Municipal Finance Act, an order issued under the Emergency Municipal Loan Act, or other guidance as issued by the Local Audit and Finance Division.								cy Municipal Loan Act, or			
7.		X	The local	l unit has n	ot been deling	uent in	distributing	tax	revenues that were collecte	d for ano	ther taxing unit.
8.	8.   The local unit only holds deposits/investments that comply with statutory requirements.										
9.	×								s that came to our attention sed (see Appendix H of Bull		d in the <i>Bulletin for</i>
10.	X		that have	not been p	previously com	nmunica	ated to the	Loca	ement, which came to our a Il Audit and Finance Divisior t under separate cover.	ttention o	luring the course of our audit If there is such activity that has
11.		X	The local	l unit is free	of repeated c	ommen	its from pre	viou	s years.		
12.	X		The audi	t opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	D.					
13.	×				omplied with G g principles (G		4 or GASB	34 a	s modified by MCGAA State	ement #7	and other generally
14.	X		The boar	d or counci	il approves all	invoice	s prior to pa	ayme	ent as required by charter or	statute.	
15.	×		To our kr	nowledge, b	ank reconcilia	itions th	at were rev	view	ed were performed timely.		
incl des	uded cripti	in th on(s)	nis or any of the aut	other aud thority and/	it report, nor o or commission	do they 1.	obtain a	stan	d-alone audit, please enclo		the audited entity and is not ame(s), address(es), and a
				following		Enclos			in all respects. ed (enter a brief justification)		
			ements	, tollowing	•	X		oquii	ed (enter a brief justification)		
The	lette	er of C	Comments	and Reco	mmendations	X			-		
Oth	er (De	escribe	)			X	Comr		cation of signifiacnt deficien ontrol.	cy and m	aterial weakness in
			ccountant (F	irm Name) NY, P.C. (	CPA'S				Telephone Number 269-983-0534		
83		EAS		P.O. BOX					City ST. JOSEPH	State MI	Zip 49085
Auth	Authorizing CPA Signature  Roll Printed Name  ROBERT L. GERBEL  3953										

### HAGAR TOWNSHIP BERRIEN COUNTY, MICHIGAN

### FINANCIAL REPORT

### March 31, 2008

### CONTENTS

<u> P</u>	Page
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS	-VI
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT	1
BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	
Statement of Net Assets	2
Statement of Activities	3
Governmental Funds - Balance Sheet	4
Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Assets	5
Governmental Funds - Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances	6
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	7
Proprietary Fund - Statement of Net Assets	8
Proprietary Fund - Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets	9
Proprietary Fund - Statement of Cash Flows	.10
Fiduciary Funds - Statement of Net Assets	.11
Notes to Financial Statements	-20
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
General Fund - Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual	.21
Fire Millage Fund - Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual	. 22

## **CONTENTS – Continued**

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION - Continued	<u>Page</u>
Museum Millage Fund - Statements of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual	23
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
General Fund: Statement of Revenues, Compared to Budget	24
Statement of Expenditures, Compared to Budget	25-28
Fiduciary Funds: Agency Funds: Combining Balance Sheet	29
Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements - Tax Collection Fund	
Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements - Trust and Agency Fund	

#### **BERRIEN COUNTY**

P.O. Box 135 - Riverside, MI 49084 Phone (269) 849-0455 - Fax (269) 849-2454

## **Management's Discussion and Analysis**

#### Using this Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Assets and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the Township as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Township's finances. Fund financial statements tell how these services were financed in the short-term, as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the Township's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.

#### The Township as a Whole

The Township's combined net assets increased 7% from a year ago – increasing from \$3,263,109 to \$3,485,177. The total net assets for governmental activities increased by \$215,812, as a result of property taxes, state shared revenues and interest earned on investments. The business-type activities experienced a \$6,256 increase in net assets, as a result of revenue from water billings and interest earned on investments.

#### **BERRIEN COUNTY**

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)

In a condensed format, the table below shows a comparison of the net assets (in thousands of dollars) as of March 31, 2008 compared to the prior year:

	Governmental <u>Activities</u>		Busines: Activ	• •	To	tal	<u>DDA</u>		
	2008	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	
Current Assets Non-Current Assets	\$2,374 1,062	\$2,137 	\$ 74 	\$ 67 	\$2,448 1,094	\$2,204 _1,080	\$ 95 <u>1,006</u>	\$ 104 	
Total Assets	<u>\$3,436</u>	<u>\$3,184</u>	<u>\$106</u>	<u>\$100</u>	<u>\$3,542</u>	<u>\$3,284</u>	<u>\$1,101</u>	<u>\$1,135</u>	
Current Liabilities Non-Current Liabilities	\$ 57	\$ 21	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ - 	\$ 57 	\$ 21 	\$ 80 <u>40</u>	\$ 72 115	
Total Liabilities	\$ 57	<u>\$ 21</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 57</u>	<u>\$ 21</u>	<u>\$ 120</u>	<u>\$ 187</u>	
Net Assets (Deficit) Invested in Capital Assets Restricted Unrestricted	\$ 651 1,180 _1,548	\$ 567 1,251 _1,345	\$ 32 - 	\$ 33 - 67	\$ 683 1,180 <u>1,622</u>	\$ 600 1,251 1,412	\$1,007 - (26)	\$1,031 - (83)	
Total Net Assets	<u>\$3,379</u>	<u>\$3,163</u>	<u>\$ 106</u>	<u>\$100</u>	<u>\$3,485</u>	<u>\$3,263</u>	<u>\$ 981</u>	<u>\$ 948</u>	

Unrestricted net assets, the part of net assets that can be used to finance day to day operations, increased by \$203,541 for the governmental activities. This represents an increase of approximately 15%. The current level of unrestricted net assets for our governmental activities stands at \$1,548,713, or about 240% of expenditures. Restricted assets decreased by \$71,087 due to the Township's contribution toward the purchase of a new fire truck, annual ambulance subsidies and joint fire department expenditures, all affecting the investments on hand that are dedicated to specific activities.

**BERRIEN COUNTY** 

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)

The following table shows the changes of the net assets (in thousands of dollars) as of March 31, 2008 compared to the prior year:

		nmental <u>vities</u>	Business-Type <u>Activities</u>		<u>T(</u>	<u>otal</u>	<u>DDA</u>	
	2008	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2007</u>	2008	2007
Program Revenues:								
Charges for Services	\$ 65	\$ 77	\$ 4	\$ 5	\$ 69	\$ 82	\$ -	\$ -
Operating Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Grants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General Revenues:								
Property Taxes	377	348	-	-	377	348	65	71
State-Shared Revenues	273	271	-	-	273	271	-	-
Unrestricted Investments	115	99 .	3	3	118	102	-	1
Local Sources	-	70	-	-	-	70	-	-
Donations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
Miscellaneous	30	1			30	1		<u></u>
Total Revenues	<u>\$860</u>	<u>\$866</u>	<u>\$ 7</u>	\$ 8	<u>\$867</u>	<u>\$874</u>	<u>\$65</u>	<u>\$122</u>
Program Expenses:								
General Government	\$346	\$309	\$ -	\$ -	\$346	\$309	\$ -	\$ -
Public Safety	209	150	-	-	209	150		
Public Works	48	73	-	_	48	73	-	-
Recreation and Culture	41	54	-	-	41	54	-	-
Downtown Development	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	24
Water and Sewer			1_	1	1	1		
Total Expenses	<u>\$644</u>	<u>\$586</u>	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$645</u>	<u>\$587</u>	<u>\$32</u>	<u>\$24</u>
Change in Net Assets	<u>\$216</u>	<u>\$280</u>	<u>\$ 6</u>	<u>\$ 7</u>	<u>\$222</u>	<u>\$287</u>	<u>\$33</u>	<u>\$ 98</u>

#### **BERRIEN COUNTY**

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### Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)

#### Governmental Activities

The Township's total governmental revenue decreased by approximately \$6,000 compared to revenues reported in 2007. Expenses increased by about \$58,000 during the year. This was primarily due to the purchase of a new fire truck.

#### **Business-Type Activities**

The Township's business-type activities consist of the Water Fund. We provide water to very few of the Township residents through a contract with the City of Benton Harbor.

#### Downtown Development Authority

The Township's component unit consists of a Downtown Development Authority (DDA). The DDA was created to stabilize conditions for those residing in the Riverside area, assist businesses in locating or expanding in the area, and to improve the quality of life. The DDA will continue to collect funding to finance worthy projects as they have in the past with the Township Hall expansion, the downtown Riverside improvement project and the new Public Safety Building.

#### The Township's Funds

Our analysis of the Township's major funds begins on page 21, following the entity-wide financial statements. The fund financial statements provide detail information about the most significant funds, not the Township as a whole. The Township Board creates funds to help manage money for specific purposes as well as to show accountability for certain activities, such as special property tax millages. The Township's major funds for 2008 include the General Fund, Fire Millage Fund, and the Museum Millage Fund. The General Fund pays for most of the Township's governmental services. The most significant are public safety services, which incurred expenses of approximately \$167,000 in 2008.

#### **BERRIEN COUNTY**

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## Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)

#### General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the Township Board amended the budget to take into account events during the year. The Township has found great value in the summer patrols provided by the Berrien County Sheriff's Department. The weekend and holiday patrols, focused primarily on the beaches, provide an additional layer of protection to our community during critical times. The total cost to the Township for the season is between \$6,000 and \$7,000. The use of professional planners has become a necessity in today's complex real estate development world. The Township continues to enlist the assistance of a professional planner, but much of these expenses are reimbursed to the Township by the individual developers through the newly adopted escrow policy.

#### Capital Asset and Debt Administration

At the end of 2007-2008 fiscal year, the Township had \$682,775 invested in a broad range of capital assets, including buildings and water lines. The major capital asset additions for the current year were the purchase of new playground equipment and the purchase of joint interest in a new fire truck. In addition, the Township has invested significantly in roads within the Township. These assets are not reported in the Township's financial statements because of Michigan law, which makes these roads the property of the Berrien County Road Commission (along with the responsibility to maintain them).

#### **BERRIEN COUNTY**

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### Management's Discussion and Analysis (continued)

#### Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

Because of the impact of Proposal A, the Township needs to continue to watch its budget very closely. The state-wide tax reform act maintains a gap between real estate values and taxable limits. Growth in taxable value will be slowed by a continuing reduction in real estate sales which would normally help close the gap, since transfers in property ownership set the taxable value at the fair market value. The prospect for any significant increases in revenue sharing, which is the Township's portion of the State sales tax, remains dim. Projected sales taxes are flat, so the "constitutional" or guaranteed portion of revenue sharing will likely not change much. And, the State's broader financial condition makes it unlikely that the State will be able to reinstate any "statutory" or voluntary portion of revenue sharing any time soon. Our Township's revenue sharing has been reduced to guaranteed (constitutional) levels for the last several years.

#### Contacting the Township's Management

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to show the Township's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the Township Supervisor.

## Gerbel & Company, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Fifth Third Bank Building ■ 4th Floor ■ 830 Pleasant Street ■ P.O. Box 44 ■ St. Joseph, Michigan 49085-0044

June 2, 2008

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Township Board Hagar Township Riverside, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Hagar Township, as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Township's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages I through VI and 21 through 23 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Hagar Township's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements are presented for the purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Berkel & Carpany, P.C.

Right. On time.

#### HAGAR TOWNSHIP Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2008

	Primary Government							Component Unit Downtown		
		Governmental <u>Activities</u>		Business-Type <u>Activities</u>		<u>Total</u>		owntown velopment <u>Authority</u>		
Assets	ø	0.007.440	•	72 004	•	0.204.042	æ	20 407		
Cash	\$	2,227,112	\$	73,901	\$	2,301,013	\$	30,407		
Investments		70,081 76,757		-		70,081 76,757		64 145		
Receivables		,		-		•		64,145		
Interest in joint venture		296,175		-		296,175		-		
Loan receivable		115,000		-		115,000		-		
Capital assets (net of related depreciation):										
Nondepreciable assets:		055 770				055 770				
Land		255,773		-		255,773		-		
Depreciable assets:		204 555				004 555		4 006 400		
Buildings and improvements		201,555		-		201,555		1,006,423		
Land improvements		75,580		-		75,580		-		
Machinery and equipment		108,445		-		108,445		-		
Office equipment		9,494		24.000		9,494		-		
Utility systems	_		_	31,928	_	31,928	_	<u>-</u>		
Total Assets	\$	3,435,972	\$	105,829	<u>\$</u>	3,541,801	\$	1,100,975		
Liabilities										
Accounts payable	\$	46,970	\$	-	\$	46,970	\$	-		
Payroll liabilities		9,654		-		9,654		-		
Interest payable		_		-		-		5,175		
Noncurrent liabilities:										
Due within one year		-		-		-		75,000		
Due in more than one year	_				_		_	40,000		
Total Liabilities	\$	56,624	\$		\$	56,624	\$	120,175		
Net Assets										
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$	650,847	\$	31,928	\$	682,775	\$	1,006,423		
Restricted	Ψ	1,179,788		51,820	Ψ	1,179,788	Ψ	1,000,423		
Unrestricted		1,548,713		73,901		1,622,614		(25,623)		
Onestricted	_	1,040,713	_	73,301		1,022,014	_	(20,020)		
TOTAL NET ASSETS	\$	3,379,348	\$	105,829	\$	3,485,177	\$	980,800		

# HAGAR TOWNSHIP Statement of Activities For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

			Program Revenues						
Functions/Programs		<u>kpenses</u>	Charges for <u>Services</u>		Operating Grants and Contributions		Capital Grants and Contributions		
Primary Government : Governmental Activities:									
General government Public safety	\$	346,295 209,425	\$	7,493 57,738	\$	-	\$	-	
Public works Recreation and cultural	_	47,765 40,631		<u>-</u>	_	<u>-</u>		<u>-</u>	
Total Governmental Activities	\$	644,116	\$	65,231	\$		\$	_	
Business-Type Activities: Water Fund	\$	1,359	\$	4,483	\$		<u>\$</u>	<u>-</u>	
Total Business-type Activities	\$	1,359	\$	4,483	\$		\$	<u>-</u>	
Total Primary Government	\$	645,475	\$	69,714	\$		\$	<u>-</u>	
Component Unit - Downtown Development Authority	\$	31,947	\$	_	\$		\$	<u>-</u>	

General Revenues:

Property taxes State revenue sharing Investment return Other revenue

**Total General Revenues** 

Changes in Net Assets

Change in Net Assets

Net Assets - Beginning of Year

NET ASSETS - END OF THE YEAR

Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets

	Prir	Coi	Component Unit				
	vernmental Activities	Business-type Activities	,	Total	Downtown Development Authority		
\$	(338,802) (151,687) (47,765) (40,631)	-	\$	(338,802) (151,687) (47,765) (40,631)	\$	- - - -	
\$	(578,885)	<u>\$ -</u>	\$	(578,885)	\$		
\$	<u>-</u>	\$ 3,124	\$	3,124	<u>\$</u>		
\$	-	\$ 3,124	\$	3,124	\$	<u> </u>	
\$	(578,885)	\$ 3,124	\$	(575,761)	\$	<u>-</u>	
<u>\$</u>	· <u>-</u>	\$ -	\$	<del>-</del>	\$	(31,947)	
\$	376,739 272,725 114,806 30,427	\$ - - 3,132 	\$	376,739 272,725 117,938 30,427	\$	64,145 - 432 -	
\$	794,697	\$ 3,132	\$	797,829	\$	64,577	
\$	215,812	\$ 6,256	\$	222,068	\$	32,630	
\$	215,812	\$ 6,256	\$	222,068	\$	32,630	
	3,163,536	99,573	_	3,263,109		948,170	
\$	3,379,348	\$ 105,829	\$	3,485,177	\$	980,800	

#### HAGAR TOWNSHIP GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS Balance Sheet March 31, 2008

	General <u>Fund</u>	Fire Millage <u>Fund</u>	Museum Millage <u>Fund</u>	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>	
Assets					
Current Assets:				<b>*</b> 0.007.440	
Cash and cash equivalents Investments	\$ 2,016,32 70,08		\$ 32,711	\$ 2,227,112 70,081	
Receivables:	70,00	-		70,001	
Accounts	13,14	18 483	122	13,753	
Taxes	25,60			25,607	
Loan	115,00	00		115,000	
Total Current Assets	\$ 2,240,15	<u>56</u> <u>\$ 178,564</u>	\$ 32,833	\$ 2,451,553	
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 2,240,15	<u>56</u> \$ 178,564	\$ 32,833	\$ 2,451,553	
Liabilities and Fund Balances Current Liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$ 14,30	00 \$ -	\$ 32,670	\$ 46,970	
Payroll liabilities	9,6		<u> </u>	9,654	
Total Current Liabilities	\$ 23,95	54 \$ -	\$ 32,670	\$ 56,624	
Total Liabilities	\$ 23,99	54 \$ -	\$ 32,670	\$ 56,624	
Fund Balances:					
Reserved for:					
Restricted purposes	\$ 1,001,06	31 \$ -	- \$	- \$ 1,001,061	
Unreserved, reported in General Fund	1,215,14	11 .		- 1,215,141	
Special Revenue	1,275,1	- 178,564	163		
opoliai Novellae		170,00			
Total Fund Balances	\$ 2,216,20	02 \$ 178,564	<u>\$ 163</u>	\$ 2,394,929	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND					
FUND BALANCES	\$ 2,240,1	<u>56  \$                                  </u>	\$ 32,833	<u>\$ 2,451,553</u>	

# HAGAR TOWNSHIP Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2008

Fund Balance - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 2,394,929
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds.	650,847
Interest in joint venture is not a financial resource and is not reported in the funds.	296,175
Receivables not expected to be received within 60 days of year end are not financial resources and not reported in	
the funds.	 37,397
Net Assets of Governmental Activities	\$ 3,379,348

#### HAGAR TOWNSHIP GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

Povonuos		General <u>Fund</u>		Fire Millage <u>Fund</u>		Museum Millage <u>Fund</u>	Go	Total vernmental <u>Funds</u>
Revenues:	\$	000 040	•	440,460	•	22.000	•	400.047
Taxes	Ф	223,843	\$	146,166	\$	32,908	\$	402,917
Licenses and permits		59,201		-		-		59,201
State revenues		272,725		-		-		272,725
Charges for services		6,029		-		-		6,029
Interest		94,793		2,219		89		97,101
Other revenue	_	30,427	_			<del>-</del>		30,427
Total Revenues	\$	687,018	\$	148,385	\$	32,997	\$	868,400
Expenditures:								
General government	\$	296,111	\$	-	\$	-	\$	296,111
Public safety		167,588		113,593		-		281,181
Public works		47,765		-		-		<b>4</b> 7,765
Recreation and culture		<u>65,789</u>	_		_	32,978		98,767
Total Expenditures	\$	577,253	<u>\$</u>	113,593	<u>\$</u>	32,978	\$	723,824
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues								
Over (Under) Expenditures	\$	109,765	\$	34,792	\$	19	\$	144,576
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$	109,765	\$	34,792	\$	19	\$	144,576
Fund Balances, Beginning of Year	_	2,106,437	_	143,772	_	144		2,250,353
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$	2,216,202	<u>\$</u>	178,564	\$	163	\$	2,394,929

# Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes In Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

Net Change in Fund Balance - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 144,576
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Interest in joint ventures not recorded in governmental funds: Decrease in equity interest	(3,650)
Revenues not expected to be received within 60 days of year end are not reported in the funds.	(8,472)
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; in the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation.	
Capital outlay capitalized	120,193
Current depreciation expense	(36,835)
	 (52,230)
Change in Net Assets of Governmental Activities	\$ 215,812

#### HAGAR TOWNSHIP PROPRIETARY FUND Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2008

	,	Water Fund
Assets		
Current Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	73,901
Total Current Assets	\$	73,901
Noncurrent Assets:		
Water lines	\$	54,222
Accumulated depreciation		(22,294)
Total Noncurrent Assets	\$	31,928
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	105,829
Liabilities and Fund Balances Fund Balance:		
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$	31,928
Unrestricted	•	73,901
		70,001
Total Fund Balance	\$	105,829
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE		
TO THE ENGLISHED HAD FORD DATABOL	\$	105,829

#### HAGAR TOWNSHIP PROPRIETARY FUND Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

		Water Fund
Operating Revenues:	•	
Water revenue	\$	4,062
Miscellaneous		421
Total Operating Revenues	\$	4,483
Operating Expenses:		
Office expense	\$	275
Depreciation		1,084
Total Operating Expenses	\$	1,359
Operating Income	\$	3,124
Nonoperating Revenue (Expenses):		
Interest revenue	\$	2,906
Unrealized gain/loss		226
Total Nonoperating Revenue (Expense)	\$	3,132
Change in Net Assets	\$	6,256
Total Net Assets, Beginning of Year		99,573
TOTAL NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$	105,829

# HAGAR TOWNSHIP PROPRIETARY FUND Statement of Cash Flows For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

Cash Flows From Operating Activities: Cash receipts from customers Other cash payments	\$ 4,062 (275)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	\$ 3,787
Cash Flows From Investing Activities: Investment purchases Interest income	\$ (2,341) 2,906
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities	\$ 565
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,352
Cash Balance, Beginning of the Year	 14,342
CASH BALANCE, END OF THE YEAR	\$ 18,694
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:	
Operating income (loss)	\$ 1,359
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:	
Depreciation expense	\$ 1,084
(Increase) decrease in: Accounts receivable	(421)
Total adjustments	\$ 663
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	\$ 2,022

#### HAGAR TOWNSHIP FIDUCIARY FUNDS Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2008

	Agency <u>Funds</u>
Assets Cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 842,667</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 842,667
Liabilities Accounts payable Taxes payable	\$ 26,343 816,324
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 842,667

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting methods and procedures adopted by Hagar Township, Michigan, conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applied to governmental entities. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant government accounting policies are described below:

#### A. Reporting Entity

Hagar Township is governed by an elected five-member board. The accompanying financial statements present Hagar Township and its component unit, an entity for which Hagar Township is considered to be financially accountable. The discretely presented component unit is reported in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements to emphasize that it is legally separate from Hagar Township.

**The Downtown Development Authority** - The DDA was created to stabilize conditions for those residing in the Riverside area, assist businesses in locating or expanding in the area, and to improve the quality of life. The DDA's governing body, which consists of nine individuals, is appointed by Hagar Township's board. Any surplus funds existing at the DDA's termination vest to Hagar Township. The DDA has the same fiscal year as the Township.

Jointly Governed Organizations - Hagar Township, along with Coloma Charter Township and the City of Coloma, are members of the Coloma-Hagar Joint Fire Board. The Fire Board is governed by an administrative board of six members appointed by the City and Townships. Hagar Township's equity interest in the Fire Board is recorded in governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. Complete financial statements for the Fire Board can be obtained from the City of Coloma mayor's office.

#### B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e. the statements of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government of the Township. For the most part, the effect of interfund activities has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which are normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for services.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

#### C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. In the individual fund statements and schedules, the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements are also reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The Township considers revenues to be available if they are colleted within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures and compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, franchise fees, licenses and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Township.

Hager Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The **General Fund** is the Township's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Fire Millage Fund accounts for activities related to providing fire services.

The Museum Millage Fund accounts for activities related to providing museum services.

Additionally, Hagar Township reports the following fund types:

The **Proprietary Fund** is used to account for the activities of the water system.

The **Agency Funds** are used to account for assets as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments and/or other funds. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the option of following subsequent private sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The Township has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

#### D. Property Tax Revenue

Township property taxes are levied on December 1 on the taxable valuation of property as of the preceding December 31. Taxes are considered delinquent on March 1 of the following year, at which time penalties and interest are assessed.

Hagar Township's 2007 tax is levied and collectible on December 1, 2007, and is recognized as revenue in the year ended March 31, 2008, when the proceeds of the levy are budgeted and available for the financing of operations.

The 2007 taxable valuation of Hagar Township totaled \$154.7 million, on which taxes levied consisted of 1.0 mills for operating purposes, 0.9798 mills for fire services and 0.25 mills for North Berrien County Historical Museum. This resulted in approximately \$145,521 for operations, \$142,581 for fire and \$36,362 for historical museum. Of these levied amounts, \$2,007 was allocated for DDA.

#### E. Receivables and Payables

Outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other fund". Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and the business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances". All trade and property tax receivables are shown as net of allowance for uncollectible amounts.

#### F. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g. streets, bridges, and sidewalks), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by Hagar Township as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years.

All capital assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual cost is not available. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value on the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the assets or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets used is charged as an expense against their operations in government-wide statements and all proprietary financial statements. Accumulated depreciation is reported on government-wide and proprietary statements of net assets. The straight-line depreciation method is applied over the estimated useful life of fixed assets.

The straight-line depreciation method is used for all depreciable capital assets. The estimated useful lives for capital assets are displayed in the table below:

Asset	Depreciable
<u>Class</u>	<u>Life</u>
Land improvements	15 years
Buildings	40 years
Office equipment	7 years
Equipment	5 years
Water lines	50 years

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

#### G. Fund Equity

In the fund financial statements, the governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

#### H. Long-Term Liabilities

In the government-wide financial statements and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities and business-type activities or proprietary fund type statements of net assets. The Township does not currently have any bonded debt; however, if they were to issue a bond, the bond premium or discount, as well as issuance costs, would be deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using straight-line amortization. Bonds payable would be reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs would be reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types would recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances would be reported as other financing sources. Bond discounts would be reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt received, would be reported as debt service.

#### I. Budgetary Data

Prior to an annual meeting the Supervisor submits, to the Board of Trustees, a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing April 1. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.

A public hearing is conducted before final adoption by the Board of Trustees.

The budget is formally accepted in summary form at the annual budget meeting.

The Supervisor and Clerk are authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between departments within a fund; however, any revisions that alter total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the Board of Trustees.

#### J. Cash Flows Statement

For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the Enterprise Fund considers all highly liquid investments, with a maturity of six months or less when purchased, to be cash equivalents.

#### K. Investments

Investments are stated at cost or amortized cost, which approximates market.

All highly liquid investments (including restricted assets) with a maturity of one year or less when purchased are defined as cash equivalents.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - Continued

#### L. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions that affect the reporting of certain assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenditures. Actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

#### **NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

The Township's deposits, which include cash and certificates of deposit, are carried at cost. Act 217, PA 1982, authorizes the Township to deposit and invest in the accounts of Federally insured banks, insured credit unions, savings and loan associations and bonds and other direct obligations of the associations and bonds and other direct obligations of the United States. Michigan law prohibits security in the form of collateral, surety bond, or other forms for the deposit of public money. An Attorney General's opinion states that public funds may not be deposited in financial institutions that do not have a branch location in Michigan. The Township's deposits and investment policies are in accordance with statutory authority at March 31, 2008.

Following is a reconciliation of deposit and investment balances as of March 31, 2008:

Statement of Net Assets: Cash and cash equivalents Component unit	\$ 2,301,013 30,407
Statement of Fiduciary Net Assets: Cash and cash equivalents	842,667
Total	\$ 3,174,087
Deposits and Investments:  Bank deposits:  Checking and savings accounts  Money market  Cash on hand	\$ 1,797,029 1,376,614 444
Total	\$ 3,174,087

#### A. Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of investments will decrease as a result of a rise in interest rates. Hagar Township's investment policy does not restrict investment maturities. At year end, the maturities of investments are as follows:

	Fa	Fair Market <u>Value</u>		et Less Than One Year		One to Three Years		ore Than ree Years
Federal Home Loan Mortgage*	\$	70.081	\$_	70,081	\$		\$	

<sup>\* -</sup> All of the investments in U.S. agencies are callable

#### **NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS - Continued**

#### B. Concentration of Credit Risk

Hagar Township places no limit on the amount invested in any one issuer. No more than five percent of Hagar Township's investments are invested in any one issuer.

#### C. Custodial Credit Risk of Bank Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, Hagar Township's deposits may not be retuned to it. Hagar Township does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. At year end, Hagar Township has \$1,713,807 of bank deposits and \$1,376,614 of money market deposits that were uninsured and uncollateralized. At year end, all of the component unit's bank deposits were insured. Hagar Township believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance, it is impractical to insure all deposits. As a result, Hagar Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits fund and assesses the level of risk of each institution. Only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

#### D. Custodial Credit Risk of Investments

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a failure to the counterparty, Hagar Township will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Hagar Township does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. At year end, the following investment securities were uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the counterparty or by its trust department or agent, but not in the Township's name:

Type of Investment Carrying Value How Held
U.S. Government or agency bond or notes 70,081 Counterparty

#### NOTE 3 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Hagar Township oversees building construction in accordance with the State's Construction code Act, including inspection of building construction and renovation to ensure compliance with building codes. Hagar Township charges fees for these services. The law requires that collection of theses fees be used for construction code costs, including an allocation of estimated overhead costs. A summary of the current year activity and the cumulative surplus or shortfall generated since January 1, 2000 is as follows:

Shortfall at March 31, 2007		(44,309)
Current year building permit revenue		48,052
Related expenses - Direct costs		(38,605)
Shortfall at March 31, 2008	\$	(34,862)

**NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS** 

Capital assets activities for the year ended March 31, 2008 were as follows:

Government Activities		Balance oril 1, 2007	<u>A</u>	<u>dditions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>		Balance rch 31, 2008
Capital Assets Not Depreciated:							
Land	\$	255,773	\$		<u>\$</u> -	\$	25 <u>5,773</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:							
Buildings	\$	494,943	\$	_	\$ -	\$	494,943
Land improvements	•	129,863	•	-	•	•	129,863
Equipment		109,816		120,193	-		230,009
Office equipment	_	23,909		-			23,909
Subtotal	\$	758,531	\$	120,193	\$ -	\$	878,724
Accumulated Depreciation							
Buildings	\$	282,177	\$	11,211	\$ -	\$	293,388
Land improvements	•	45,625	•	8,658	-	•	54,283
Equipment		107,013		14,551	_		121,564
Office equipment		12,000		2,415	_		14,415
omoc equipment	_	12,000	_	2,110			.,,
Total Accumulated Depreciation	\$	446,815	\$	36,835	\$	\$	483,650
Net Capital Assets Depreciated	\$	311,716	\$	83,358	\$ -	\$	395,074
Total Capital Assets	\$	567,489	\$	83,358	\$ -	\$	650,847
Business Activities							
Water lines	\$	54,222	<u>\$</u>		\$ -	\$	54,222
Subtotal	\$	54,222	\$	-	\$ -	\$	54,222
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	_	21,210	_	1,084			22,294
Total Capital Assets	\$	33,012	\$	(1,084)	\$ -	<u>\$</u>	31,928
Component Unit							
Component Unit Buildings	\$	1,048,939	\$	1,220	\$ -	\$	1,050,159
Less: Accumulated depreciation	Ψ		Ψ	•	Ψ	Ψ	
Less. Accumulated depreciation		17,482	_	26,254			43,736
Total	\$	1,031,457	\$	(25,034)	\$ -	<u>\$</u>	1,006,423

#### **NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS - Continued**

Depreciation expense was charged to programs of the primary government as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
General government	\$ 12,730
Public safety	12,007
Recreation and culture	 12,098
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 36,835
Business Type Activities - Water Fund	\$ 1,084
Component Unit - DDA	\$ 26,254

#### **NOTE 5 - RISK MANAGEMENT**

Hagar Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (worker's compensation). Hagar Township has purchased commercial insurance for property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past four fiscal years.

#### **NOTE 6 - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN**

Hagar Township provides pension benefits to all of its board members and hourly employees at least 18 years of age with 1,000 hours of service or more. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. Employees are eligible to participate from the date of employment. As established by the Hagar Township board, the Township contributes ten percent of employees' gross earnings. In accordance with these requirements, Hagar Township contributed \$8,647. There were no employee contributions during fiscal 2008.

#### **NOTE 7 - RESERVED FUND BALANCES**

The following amounts in the General Fund have been designated reserved.

The Reserved Technisand Fund balance is restricted for the purpose of maintenance and clean-up after dune mining is complete.

The Reserved Sewer Fund balance and Road Improvement Fund balance are restricted for the purpose of continuing maintenance of sewer lines and roads.

The Reserved Fire Board balance is restricted for fire services needs including a new fire truck.

The Reserved Ambulance Millage Fund balance is the amount still remaining from the pervious millage levy. These funds are restricted in use to provide for ambulance services to the Township residents.

The Reserved Township Capital Expenditures Fund balance is restricted for improvements to the Township. It is used for improvements of public safety, parks, and all other Township improvements.

#### **NOTE 8 - EXPENDITURES OVER BUDGET**

P.A. 621 of 1978 Section 18, as amended, provides that a local unit shall incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. The approved General Fund budget of the Township was adopted at the department level. During the year ended March 31, 2008 the Township incurred expenditures in certain budgetary functions, which were in excess of the amount appropriated as follows:

	Activity <u>Appropriation</u> <u>E</u>				Negative Budget Activity	
General Fund: General Government	\$	289,342	\$	296,111	\$	6,769
Museum Fund: Recreation and Cultural		308		32,978		32,670

#### **NOTE 9 - JOINTLY GOVERNED ORGANIZATION**

#### Coloma-Hagar Joint Fire Board

Hagar Township, Charter Township of Coloma and the City of Coloma participate jointly in the operations of the Coloma-Hagar Joint Fire Board. The funds required are allocated among the participating municipalities according to a formula approved by the board of directors. Hagar Township's appropriation of the Coloma-Hagar Joint Fire Board for this fiscal year ended March 31, 2008, was \$113,593. Of that total, \$24,780 was for fire department wage reimbursements and \$2,335 was for miscellaneous expenditures. The remaining \$86,478 was the subsidy paid to the Coloma-Hagar Joint Fire Board per the agreement.

#### **NOTE 10 - OPERATING LEASE**

During the year ended March 31, 2008 Hagar Township, agreed to rent the newly constructed Public Safety Building to the Coloma-Hagar Joint Fire Board. The lease shall expire on the anniversary of its signing in 2027. Rent in the amount of one dollar (\$1.00) was received by Hagar Township in accordance with the lease. The Coloma-Hagar Joint Fire Board is responsible for all maintenance and repairs to keep the building in good operating condition.

#### HAGAR TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND

#### Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

	Budgeted Amounts					Actual Amounts Budgetary	Variance with Final Budget Positive	
		<u>Original</u>		<u>Final</u>	-	Basis	-	legative)
Revenues:								
Taxes	\$	345,600	\$	185,447	\$	223,843	\$	38,396
Licenses and permits		46,500		56,729		59,201		2,472
State revenue		270,000		272,725		272,725		-
Charges for services		1,000		3,200		6,029		2,829
Interest		8,000		80,149		94,793		14,644
Other revenue	_	25,000	_	37,351	_	30,427		(6,924)
Total Revenues	\$	696,100	\$	635,601	\$	687,018	\$	51,417
Expenditures:								
General government	\$	423,863	\$	289,342	\$	296,111	\$	(6,769)
Public safety		346,314		171,668		167,588		4,080
Public works		37,500		47,765		47,765		-
Recreation and culture	_	62,300	_	65,923	_	65,789	_	134
Total Expenditures	\$	869 <u>,</u> 977	\$	574,698	<u>\$</u>	577,253	\$	(2,555)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues								
Over (Under) Expenditures	\$	(173,877)	\$	60,903	\$	109,765	\$	48,862
Other Financing Sources (Uses):								
Other financing sources	_	173,877	_	138,070	_			(138,070)
Net Changes in Fund Balance	\$	-	\$	198,973	\$	109,765	\$	(89,208)
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	_	2,106,437	_	2,106,437	_	2,106,437	_	
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$	2,106,437	\$	2,305,410	\$	2,216,202	\$	(89,208)

# HAGAR TOWNSHIP FIRE MILLAGE FUND Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and

Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

	Budgeted Amounts				Actual Amounts		Variance with Final Budget	
	<u>Original</u>		<u>Final</u>		udgetary <u>Basis</u>	Positive (Negative)		
Revenues: Property taxes Interest	\$ - -	\$ —	138,471 2,340	\$	146,166 _2,219	\$	7,695 (121)	
Total Revenues	<u>\$</u>	\$	140,811	<u>\$</u>	148,385	<u>\$</u>	7,574	
Expenditures: Public Safety: Wage reimbursement Contracted services Insurance Education and training Other	\$ - - - -	\$	24,780 86,478 1,840 220 275	\$	24,780 86,478 1,840 220 275	\$	- - - -	
Total Public Safety	\$	\$	113,593	\$	113,593	\$		
Total Expenditures	\$	\$	113,593	<u>\$</u>	113,593	\$		
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$ -	\$	27,218	\$	34,792	\$	7,574	
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	143,772		143,772		143,772			
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 143,772</u>	\$	170,990	\$	178,564	\$	_7,574	

# HAGAR TOWNSHIP MUSEUM MILLAGE FUND

# Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

	Budgeted Amounts					Actual Amounts Budgetary		riance with nal Budget Positive
	<u>Origin</u>	<u>al</u>		<u>Final</u>	<u>Basis</u>		(Negative)	
Revenues: Property taxes Interest	\$	<u>-</u>	\$ 	30,648 50	\$	32,908 89	\$	2,260 39
Total Revenues	\$	<u> </u>	\$	30,698	\$	32,997	<u>\$</u>	2,299
Expenditures: Recreational and cultural: Museum operations	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	308	\$	32,978	\$	(32,670)
Total Expenditures	\$		\$	308	\$	32,978	\$	(32,670)
Net Change in Fund Balance	\$	-	\$	30,390	\$	19	\$	(30,371)
Fund Balance Beginning of Year		144		144		144		<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE END OF YEAR	\$	144	\$	30,534	\$	163	\$	(30,371)

# HAGAR TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND Statement of Revenues, Compared to Budget For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

	<u> </u>	<u>Budget</u>		<u>Actual</u>	P	ariance - ositive legative)
Revenues:						
Property taxes	\$	185,447	\$	223,843	\$	38,396
Licenses and permits		56,729		59,201		2,472
State revenue		272,725		272,725		-
Charges for services		3,200		6,029		2,829
Interest		80,149		94,793		14,644
Other revenue		37,351	_	30,427		(6,924)
Total Revenues	\$	635,601	\$	687,018	\$	51,417
Other Financing Sources: Transfers in	\$	138,070	\$		\$	(138,070)
TOTAL REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES	\$	773,671	\$	687,018	\$	(86,653)

# HAGAR TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND

# Statement of Expenditures, Compared to Budget For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

General Government:	Budget	<u>Actual</u>	Variance - Positive <u>(Negative)</u>
Township Board: Salary Payroll taxes Audit fees Tax roll prep		\$ 9,466 724 8,900 10,549	
Education and training		2,644	
Total Township Board	\$ 32,233	\$ 32,283	\$ (50)
Supervisor: Salary Payroll taxes		\$ 17,808 1,362	
Total Supervisor	\$ 19,074	\$ 19,170	\$ (96)
Assessor: Contracted services Supplies Other		\$ 46,734 2,438 5,709	
Total Assessor	\$ 55,268	\$ 54,881	\$ 387
Board of Review: Salary Payroll taxes Other		\$ 750 57 124	
Total Board of Review	\$ 927	\$ 931	\$ (4)
Clerk: Salary Payroll taxes		\$ 17,733 1,357	
Total Clerk	\$ 18,993	\$ 19,090	\$ (97)
Treasurer: Salary Payroll taxes		\$ 17,600 1,346	
Total Treasurer	\$ 18,851	\$ 18,946	<u>\$ (95)</u>

#### HAGAR TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND

# Statement of Expenditures, Compared to Budget For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

General Government - Continued:	<u>!</u>	<u>Sudget</u>		<u>Actual</u>	P	riance - ositive legative)
Administrative and Office:						
Salary			\$	25,570		
Payroll taxes				1,956		
Fringe benefits				11,012		
Office supplies				4,794		
Professional and legal				36,810		
Senior historical				1,600		
Transportation				996		
Insurance				13,935		
Printing and publishing				2,229		
Capital outlay				1,217		
Township Hall operation Curtis Community Building				26,675		
Other				3,446		
Other			_	4,899		
Total Administrative and Office	\$	128,324	\$	135,139	\$	(6,815)
Elections:						
Salary			\$	3,620		
Other				638		
Total Elections	\$	4,259	\$	4,258	\$	1
Cemetery:						
Cemetery operations			\$	11 <u>,413</u>		
<b>-</b>	_		_		_	
Total Cemetery	\$	11,413	\$	11,413	\$	_ <del>-</del>
Total General Government	\$	289,342	\$	296,111	<u>\$</u>	(6,769)

# HAGAR TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND Statement of Expenditures, Compared to Budget For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

Public Safety:	<u>Budg</u>	<u>iet</u>	<u>A</u>	ctual_	Pos	ance - sitive gative)
Planning and Zoning: Salary Payroll taxes Other			\$	2,350 353 4,685		
Total Planning and Zoning	\$ 1	1,004	\$	7,388	\$	3,616
Ordinance Enforcement: Salary Payroll taxes Other			\$	1,560 119 222		
Total Ordinance Enforcement	\$	2,893	\$	1,901	\$	992
Police: Contracted services			\$	6,470		
Total Police	\$	<u>6,470</u>	\$	6,470	\$	
Ambulance: Contracted services			\$	19,831		
Total Ambulance	<b>\$</b> 1	<u>5,865</u>	\$	19,831	\$	(3,966)
Fire: Operations Public safety building Capital outlay			\$	423 1,099 84,209		
Total Fire	\$ 8	6,557	\$	85,731	\$	826
Liquor Inspector: Salary Payroil taxes Other			\$	1,200 92 187		
Total Liquor Inspector	\$	<u>1,472</u>	\$	1,479	\$	(7)

# HAGAR TOWNSHIP GENERAL FUND Statement of Expenditures, Compared to Budget For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

	F	<u>Budget</u>		Actual	Po	iance - sitive gative)
Public Safety - Continued:	-	<del>raagot</del>		<del>/ (otaar</del>	1144	<u>gativoj</u>
Building Inspector:			•	22.056		
Salary Payroll taxes			\$	32,256 1,774		
Fringe benefits				3,504		
Supplies				1,071		
Other			_	503		
Total Building Inspector	\$	47,407	<u>\$</u>	39,108	\$	8,299
Mechanical Inspector:						
Salary			<u>\$</u>	5,680		
Total Mechanical Inspector	\$	<u>-</u>	\$	5,680	\$	(5,680)
Total Public Safety	\$	171,668	\$	167,588	\$	4,080
Total Tublic Galety	<u>*</u>	171,000	<u>*</u>	107,000	<u>*</u>	4,000
Public Works:						
Highways and Streets: Roads			\$	33,701		
Street lights			Ψ	4,736		
Drains at large				5,372		
Public clean up				3,956		
Total Public Works	\$	47,765	<u>\$</u>	47,765	\$	
Recreation and Culture:						
Parks and recreation:						
Hagar Roadside Park			\$	12,036		
Childrens park				1,114		
Baseball park				17,521		
Capital outlay				35,118		
Total Recreation and Culture	\$	65,923	<u>\$</u>	65,789	\$	134
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$	574,698	\$	577,253	\$	(2,555)

#### HAGAR TOWNSHIP AGENCY FUNDS Combining Balance Sheet March 31, 2008

	Tax Collection <u>Fund</u>		_	rust and Agency <u>Fund</u>		<u>Total</u>
Assets						
Cash in bank	\$	841,263	\$	1,104	\$	842,367
Cash on hand		300	_		_	300
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$</u>	841,563	\$	1,104	\$	842,667
Liabilities						
Accounts payable	\$	25,239	\$	1,104	\$	26,343
Taxes payable	_	816,324	-			816,324
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$	841,563	\$	1,104	\$	842,667

# HAGAR TOWNSHIP TAX COLLECTION FUND Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

Receipts: Current property tax collections Interest	\$ 3,974,397 11,602		
Total Receipts		\$	3,985,999
Disbursements: Public schools Berrien County Other funds Berrien County I.S.D. Lake Michigan College Downtown Development Authority Other	\$ 798,716 1,632,151 349,944 214,019 161,551 71,699 44,900		
Total Disbursements		<u>\$</u>	3,272,980
Excess (Deficiency) of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements		\$	713,019
Cash at beginning of year		_	128,544
CASH AT END OF YEAR		\$	841,563

# HAGAR TOWNSHIP TRUST AND AGENCY FUND Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements For the Year Ended March 31, 2008

Receipts: Trailer fees Interest	\$ 1,092 992
Total Receipts	\$ 2,084
Disbursements: Restitution Payment to General Fund Payment to Downtown Development Authority Trailer fees	\$ 25,000 10,389 1,220 980
Total Disbursements	\$ 37,589
Excess (Deficiency) of Receipts Over (Under) Disbursements	\$ (35,505)
Cash at beginning of year	 36,609
CASH AT END OF YEAR	\$ 1,104

## Gerbel & Company, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Fifth Third Bank Building 4th Floor 830 Pleasant Street P.O. Box 44 St. Joseph, Michigan 49085-0044

June 2, 2008

## Communication of Significant Deficiencies and Material Weakness in Internal Control

To: The Township Board and Management of Hagar Township

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component units, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Hagar Township as of and for the year ended March 31, 2008, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered Hagar Township's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purposes of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purposes of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the governmental unit's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies and other deficiencies that we consider to be material weaknesses.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We consider the following deficiencies to be significant deficiencies in internal control.

### Right. On time.

- In order for the monthly Board reports to be accurate to the true financial state of the Township in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, we recommend the following suggestions:
  - Monthly internal reports from QuickBooks need to be reviewed for accuracy. It was noted that there were multiple accounts that were coded incorrectly, i.e., revenue accounts coded as liability accounts or expenditure accounts coded as asset accounts.
  - Fiduciary Funds, such as the Trust and Agency Fund and the Tax Collection Fund, should only report balance sheet accounts and should not report any revenues or expenditures.
  - Tax collections for entities that can legally levy taxes should be paid out every ten
    days to those entities. We noted that some tax collections were held until year-end,
    or after, before they were disbursed.
- 2. In review of the budget, we noted that the budget included a "savings transfer" of \$138,070 in the "other revenue" line item. Since this is actually only a cash transfer (and a use of beginning fund balance), the amount should not be included in the budget. In the budget, expenditures can exceed revenue as long as there is sufficient beginning fund balance to cover the difference.
- During the audit it was noted that there were outstanding deposits in transit for an extended period of time that occurred in bank accounts. These deposits should be reviewed in a timely manner with documentation attached to the bank reconciliations. This will ensure there is no misappropriation of cash.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or a combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We believe that the following deficiencies constitute material weaknesses:

- It was noted that multiple deposits had large lag times between deposit sheet dates and the time the deposit cleared the bank accounts (sometimes as long as 14 days). We recommend that all deposits be made in a timely manner to protect from misallocation.
- 2. During the audit a material entry was made to record accounts payable in the Museum Millage Fund. This entry booked 99% of the current year's expenditures for the Museum Millage Fund. The omission occurred because management interpreted the contract between the Township and the North Berrien Historical Society as only requiring distributions when the Society needed funds, when in fact distributions should be made upon collection of the tax. Management agrees that the distributions should be made upon collection and will distribute future collections on time. We recommend that all funds be reviewed on a timely basis for reasonableness.
- 3. During the audit it was noted that there was a "transfer in" in the General Fund for \$50,983. After we reviewed this transfer it was noted that it was only a transfer of cash between an investment account and the checking account both of which are in the General Fund. By doing this the Township had overstated revenue by \$50,983 which is a material amount. To correct this we suggest that the Township approve transfers between investment cash accounts and the General Fund checking account in the minutes. Then the administration can do an adjusting journal entry that transfers the money directly between the two balance sheet accounts. No entry should be made to the Township's income or expense accounts since both of these accounts are in the same fund.

4. Currently there are no controls in place for reviewing financial statements provided by the auditing firm for material misstatements. We recommend that the Board appoint a person or persons who possess the appropriate knowledge of accounting to review the statements before final Board acceptance. The auditor should be available to answer any questions about the statements that were provided. All statements and disclosures should be carefully reviewed and understood before the Board accepts the financial statements. If the Board does not have anyone who is qualified to do this, the Board should consider the cost of training a Board member(s) to acquire the needed knowledge to perform this procedure. Since this internal control is not currently in place, a material misstatement could occur.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management, Township Board, and others within the organization, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

GERBEL & COMPANY, P.C. Certified Public Accountants

Subel & Campany, P.C.

## Gerbel & Company, P.C.

#### CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Fifth Third Bank Building ■ 4th Floor ■ 830 Pleasant Street ■ P.O. Box 44 ■ St. Joseph, Michigan 49085-0044

June 2, 2008

Township Board Township of Hagar Riverside, Michigan

In connection with our audit of the books and records of Hagar Township for the year ending March 31, 2008, we offer the following comments and recommendations regarding internal control and other accounting matters. This is in addition to the significant and material weaknesses in internal control that were presented in a separate letter to the Township Board.

#### **GENERAL FUND**

- 1. The petty cash should be kept in a less conspicuous place.
- 2. The General Fund's petty cash should be reimbursed prior to each year end.
- Copy machine revenue in the petty cash account should be deposited to the General Fund on an annual or quarterly basis. A ledger sheet should be used to better track the monies coming in from copy machine use.

#### TAX COLLECTION FUND

4. Absent to an agreement to the contrary, the Township cannot retain interest earned on the tax collections invested between payment dates. If the Township does not have such an agreement between the municipalities, all interest earned in the Tax Collection Fund should be allocated and disbursed in a timely fashion between the municipalities.

#### **GENERAL**

- 5. It was noted that a password was not required for computer use. We recommend that every computer require a user name and password for a person to be able to access the system. However, it should be noted that a user name and password were required to access all of the accounting programs.
- It was noted that the Township's wireless internet connection is not a secured network. We recommend that the Township secure the network with a password to eliminate outside access to the internet network.

### Right. On time.

#### **GENERAL - Continued**

- 7. During the audit we noted that not all checks and deposits are being made in chronological order by date. In order to ensure that all checks and deposits are accounted for, we recommend that all checks and deposits be made in numerical order by date.
- 8. Old outstanding checks need to be investigated in the following funds: Current Tax Fund, Trust and Agency Fund, and in the General Fund.
- 9. For the year end March 31, 2008, the Township used "QuickBooks", a small business accounting software package, to account for its financial operations. QuickBooks is not a governmental fund accounting package, and as such, is not well suited to the needs of governments. While it is technically possible to fully comply with governmental generally accepted accounting principles, state statutes, and other regulatory requirements using such a system, it requires a significant amount of manual intervention on the part of management to do so. We recommend that management consider the possibility of upgrading its financial management system to a software package designed specifically for the governmental market. This would significantly enhance the Township's ability to properly account for its operations and to comply with relevant regulations.
- 10. P.A. 621 of 1978 Section 18, as amended, provides that a local unit shall not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. The approved General Fund budget of the Township was adopted at the department level. During the year ended March 31, 2008, the Township incurred expenditures in certain budgetary functions which were in excess of the amount appropriated as follows:

	Activity <u>ropriation</u>	Activity penditures	legative get Activity
General Fund: General government	\$ 289,342	\$ 296,111	\$ 6,769
Museum Fund: Recreation and culture	308	32,978	32,670

We appreciate the cooperation and courtesy extended to us by the officials and employees of Hagar Township and trust that these comments and recommendations will be accepted in the spirit of cooperation in which they are offered.

Very truly yours,

GERBEL & COMPANY, P.C. Certified Public Accountants

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